## Design Note 67

## ZXSC400 solution for 1W high powered LED

## Mike Farley, Field Applications Engineer, December 2003

## Description

The ZXSC400, although designed for small LEDs in LCD backlighting, is sufficiently flexible to provide an efficient 1W solution producing a nominal 350 mA constant current source from 2 NiMH or NiCd cells.


Bill of Materials

| Reference | Part number | Value | Manufacture | Contact details |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| U1 | ZXSC400E6 |  | Zetex | www.zetex.com |
| Q1 | FMMT617 |  | Zetex | www.zetex.com |
| D1 | ZHCS2000 |  | Zetex | www.zetex.com |
| D2 | LXHL-NW98 |  | Lumileds ${ }^{\text {TM }}$ | www.lumileds.com |
| L1 | DO1608C-332 | $3.3 \mu \mathrm{H}$ | Coilcraft | www.coilcraft.com |
| C1 | GRM42-6X5R226K6.3 | $22 \mu \mathrm{~F}$ | Murata | www.murata.com |
| C2 | GRM42-6X5R226K6.3 | $22 \mu \mathrm{~F}$ | Murata | www.murata.com |
| R1 $^{(1)}$ |  | $17 \mathrm{~m} \Omega$ | Generic |  |
| R2 |  | $0.82 \Omega$ | Generic |  |

notes:
(1) Actual in-circuit value, see notes overleaf

Figure 1 - Performance


## Notes

1. D1 can be exchanged with a SOT23 ZHCS1000 with a loss of 5\% efficiency.
2. Inductor DCR (DC resistance) strongly influences efficiency, keep below $0.1 \Omega$.
3. R1 is small and it is strongly advised to take track resistance into account. A proven method is to source a 1A current from the Sense pin to the GND pin and check for $16-17 \mathrm{mV}$. This resistor can be made from a $22 \mathrm{~m} \Omega$ in parallel with a $47 \mathrm{~m} \Omega$ (or a single $15 \mathrm{~m} \Omega$ resistor if available) with the PCB trace contributing the difference.

Figure 2-Open circuit protection


Additional BOM
ZD1-5V6
R3-1K $\Omega$
4. Open circuit protection can be added as shown below. The voltage rating of the small signal Zener diode ZD1 is not critical. It must be greater than the maximum forward voltage of the LED and less than the maximum $V_{C E}$ rating of the switching transistor, 15 V in the case of the FMMT617. The supply current in the open circuit condition is around 2 mA .

Figure 3 - Layout suggestion


For these approximate layout dimensions, R1 is $15 \mathrm{~m} \Omega$. See note 3 .

NOTES:

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