

February 20, 1997

Revision pages for

Standard for

Particular Requirements for Battery-Operated Grinders, Polishers, and Disk-Type Sanders

UL 745-4-3, First Edition

Attached to this distribution notice is a reprinted title page for the First edition of UL 745-4-3.

As indicated on the title page (page 1 and 2), this UL Standard for Safety is an American National Standard. Attention is directed to the note on the title page of this Standard outlining the procedures to be followed to retain the text of this ANSI/UL Standard.

Revised and/or additional pages may be issued from time to time.

With the inclusion of the accompanying material, the standard consists of pages dated as shown in the following checklist:

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16 March 23, 199)5

Canadian Standards Association CAN/CSA-C22.2 No. 745-4-3 First Edition



Underwriters Laboratories Inc. UL 745-4-3
First Edition



Particular Requirements for Battery-Operated Grinders, Polishers, and Disk-Type Sanders

March 23, 1995

(Title Page Reprinted: February 20, 1997)

Approved by Standards Council of Canada





Commitment for Amendments

This Standard is issued jointly by Canadian Standards Association and Underwriters Laboratories Incorporated. Amendments to this Standard will be made only after processing according to the Standards writing procedures by both Canadian Standards Association and Underwriters Laboratories Incorporated.

> Approval as an American National Standard (ANSI) covers the numbered paragraphs on pages dated March 23, 1995. These pages should not be discarded when revised or additional pages are issued if it is desired to retain the ANSI approved text.

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Preface

This is the common CSA and UL Standard for portable battery-operated grinders, polishers and disk-type sanders. It is the first edition of CSA Standard C22.2 No. 745-4-3 Safety of portable battery-operated tools Part 4: Particular requirements for grinders, polishers and disk-type sanders and UL 745-4-3 Safety of portable battery-operated tools Part 4: Particular requirements for grinders, polishers and disk-type sanders. It is written in SI (metric) units.

This Standard was prepared by Canadian Standards Association and Underwriters Laboratories Inc. This common CSA and UL Standard is based on IEC Publication 745-2-3 (1984) Part 2: Particular requirements for grinders, polishers and disk-type sanders.

Where a particular clause of the general requirements Standard is not mentioned in this Standard, the clause applies as far as is reasonable. Where this edition states addition, modification, or replacement, the relevant requirement, test specification, or explanatory matter in the general requirements Standard should be adapted accordingly.

If the functions of a tool are covered by different particular Standards, the relevant particular requirements Standard is applied to each function separately, so far as is reasonable. If applicable, the influence of one function on the other is taken into account.

This Standard was reviewed by the CSA Subcommittee on Portable Electric Tools of the Technical Committee on Consumer and Commercial Products under the jurisdiction of the Standards Steering Committee on the Canadian Electrical Code, Part II, and was formally approved by these Committees.

This Standard was processed and reviewed in accordance with the method of development, revision and implementation of UL Standards for safety.

This Standard has been approved by the Standards Council of Canada as a National Standard of Canada and has been approved by the American National Standards Institute (ANSI) as an American National Standard.

March 23, 1995

UL Effective Date

As of June 1, 2007, all products Listed or Recognized by UL must comply with the requirements in this Standard.

Between June 1, 2002 and June 1, 2007, new product submittals to UL must be evaluated under all requirements in this standard.

Between March 23, 1995 and June 1, 2002, new product submittals to UL may be evaluated under all requirements in this Standard or, if requested in writing, evaluated under presently effective requirements only. The presently effective requirements are contained in the seventh edition of UL 45.

February 20, 1997

CSA-C22.2 No. 745-4-3 + UL 745-4-3

CSA Effective Date

The effective date for CSA will be announced through a CSA Certification Notice.

Note: Although the intended primary application of this Standard is stated in its Scope, it is important to note that it remains the responsibility of the users of the Standard to judge its suitability for their particular purpose.

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Particular Requirements for Battery-Operated Grinders, Polishers, and Disk-Type Sanders





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UL Standards for Safety are developed under a procedure which provides for participation and comment from the affected public as well as industry. The procedure takes into consideration a survey of known existing standards and the needs and opinions of a wide variety of interests concerned with the subject matter of the standard. Thus manufacturers, consumers, individuals associated with consumer-oriented organizations, academicians, government officials, industrial and commercial users, inspection authorities, insurance interests and others provide input to UL in the formulating of UL Standards for Safety, to keep them consonant with social and technological advances.

A not-for-profit organization dedicated to public safety and committed to quality service UL 745-4-3 95 🖿 9275795 0607382 736 🖿



March 23, 1995

Standard for

Particular Requirements for Battery-Operated Grinders, Polishers, and Disk-Type Sanders

UL 745-4-3, First Edition

Accompanying this transmittal notice is a copy of the First edition of UL 745-4-3.

THIS EDITION OF THE STANDARD BECOMES EFFECTIVE JUNE 1, 2002 FOR NEW PRODUCT SUBMITTALS AND JUNE 1, 2007 FOR ALL PRODUCTS LISTED OR RECOGNIZED BY UL.

New product submittals made prior to a specified future effective date will be judged under all of the requirements in this standard unless the applicant specifically requests that the product be judged under the current requirements. However, should the applicant elect this option, it should be noted that compliance with all the requirements in this standard will be required as a condition of continued Listing, Recognition, and Follow-Up Services after the effective date and understanding of this should be signified in writing.

The requirements in this standard are substantially in accordance with UL's bulletin on this subject dated July 25, 1994. This bulletin is now obsolete and may be discarded.

Revised and/or additional pages may be issued from time to time.

Canadian Standards Association CAN/CSA-C22.2 No. 745-4-3 First Edition



Underwriters Laboratories Inc. UL 745-4-3 First Edition



Particular Requirements for Battery-Operated Grinders, Polishers, and Disk-Type Sanders

March 23, 1995

Approved by Standards Council of Canada



UL 745-4-3 95 ■ 9275795 0607384 509 ■

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Preface

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If the functions of a tool are covered by different particular Standards, the relevant particular requirements Standard is applied to each function separately, so far as is reasonable. If applicable, the influence of one function on the other is taken into account.

This Standard was reviewed by the CSA Subcommittee on Portable Electric Tools of the Technical Committee on Consumer and Commercial Products under the jurisdiction of the Standards Steering Committee on the Canadian Electrical Code, Part II, and was formally approved by these Committees.

This Standard was processed and reviewed in accordance with the method of development, revision and implementation of UL Standards for safety.

This Standard will be submitted to the Standards Council of Canada for publication as a National Standard of Canada and to the American National Standards Institute (ANSI) for publication as an American National Standard.

March 23, 1995

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Note: Although the intended primary application of this Standard is stated in its Scope, it is important to note that it remains the responsibility of the users of the Standard to judge its suitability for their particular purpose.

Foreword (CSA)

Certification organizations, as accredited by the Standards Council of Canada, have their own criteria procedures for certification services. The following paragraphs define CSA Certification policies.

The Canadian Standards Association provides certification services for manufacturers who, under license from CSA, wish to use the appropriate registered CSA Marks on certain products of their manufacture to indicate conformity with CSA Standards.

CSA Certification for a number of products is provided in the interest of maintaining agreed-upon standards of quality, performance, interchangeability and/or safety, as appropriate. Where applicable, certification may form the basis for acceptance by inspection authorities responsible for enforcement of regulations. Where feasible, programs will be developed for additional products for which certification is desired by producers, consumers or other interests.

In performing its functions in accordance with its objectives, CSA does not assume or undertake to discharge any responsibility of the manufacturer or any other party. The opinions and findings of the Association represent its professional judgement given with due consideration to the necessity limitations of practical operation and state of the art at the time the Standard is processed.

Products in substantial accord with this Standard but which exhibit a minor difference or a new feature may be deemed to meet the Standard providing the feature or difference is found acceptable utilizing appropriate CSA Certification Division Operating Procedures. Products which comply with this Standard shall not be certified if they are found to have additional features which are inconsistent with the intent of this Standard. Products shall not be certifiable if they are discovered to contravene applicable Federal laws or regulations.

Testing techniques, test procedures and instrumentation frequently must be prescribed by the CSA Certification Division in addition to the technical requirements contained in Standards of CSA. In addition to markings specified in the Standard the CSA Certification and Testing Division may require special cautions, markings and instructions that are not specified by the Standard.

Some tests required by CSA Standards may be inherently hazardous. The Association neither assumes nor accepts any responsibility for any injury or damage that may occur during or as the result of tests, wherever performed, whether performed in whole or in part by the manufacturer or the Association, and whether or not any equipment, facility or personnel for in connection with the test is furnished by the manufacturer or the Association.

Manufacturers should note that, in the event of the failure of the CSA Certification and Testing Division to resolve an issue arising from the interpretation of requirements, there is an appeal procedure: the complainant should submit the matter, in writing, to the Secretary of the Canadian Standards Association.

If this Standard is to be used in obtaining CSA Certification please remember, when making application for certification, to request all current Amendments, Bulletins, Notices and Technical Information Letters that may be applicable and for which there may be a nominal charge. For such information or for further information concerning details about CSA Certification please address your inquiry to the Applications and Records Section, Canadian Standards Association, 178 Rexdale Boulevard, Rexdale (Toronto), Ontario M9W 1R3.

Foreword (UL)

- A. This Standard contains basic requirements for products covered by Underwriters Laboratories Inc. (UL) under its Follow-Up Service for this category within the limitations given below and in the Scope section of this Standard. These requirements are based upon sound engineering principles, research, records of tests and field experience, and an appreciation of the problems of manufacture, installation, and use derived from consultation with and information obtained from manufacturers, users, inspection authorities, and others having specialized experience. They are subject to revision as further experience and investigation may show is necessary or desirable.
- B. The observance of the requirements of this Standard by a manufacturer is one of the conditions of the continued coverage of the manufacturer's product.
- C. A product which complies with the text of this Standard will not necessarily be judged to comply with the Standard if, when examined and tested, it is found to have other features which impair the level of safety contemplated by these requirements.
- D. A product employing materials or having forms of construction differing from those detailed in the requirements of this Standard may be examined and tested according to the intent of the requirements and, if found to be substantially equivalent, may be judged to comply with the Standard.
- E. UL, in performing its functions in accordance with its objectives, does not assume or undertake to discharge any responsibility of the manufacturer or any other party. The opinions and findings of UL represent its professional judgment given with due consideration to the necessary limitations of practical operation and state of the art at the time the Standard is processed. UL shall not be responsible to anyone for the use of or reliance upon this Standard by anyone. UL shall not incur any obligation or liability for damages, including consequential damages, arising out of or in connection with the use, interpretation of or reliance upon this Standard.
- F. Many tests required by the Standards of UL are inherently hazardous and adequate safeguards for personnel and property shall be employed in conducting such tests.

1. Scope

This clause of Part 3 is applicable, except as follows:

1.1 Replacement:

The term "tool" is replaced with "grinders, polishers, and disk-type sanders."

2. Definitions

This clause of Part 3 is applicable, except as follows:

Additional definition:

2.2.101 Disk-type sander denotes an abrading tool in which the abrasive material is fixed to the facial surface of a rotating disk.

3. General requirement

This clause of Part 3 is applicable.

4. General notes on tests

This clause of Part 3 is applicable.

5. Rating

This clause of Part 3 is applicable.

Reserved

7. Marking

This clause of Part 1 is applicable, except as follows:

7.1 Addition:

Grinders, polishers and disk-type sanders shall be marked with:

- indication of direction of rotation;

The direction of rotation of the wheel or disk shall be indicated by an arrow, raised or sunk, or by any other means no less visible and indelible.

- rated diameter of the grinding disk or polishing wheel;
- rated grinding disk or polishing wheel thickness only for peripheral grinders and peripheral polishers.
- WARNING To reduce the risk of injury, always use proper guards when grinding and wear eye protection. Use only accessories rated at least _____/min.

The accessory speed marking shall be equal to or greater than the no load speed marked on the tool's nameplate.

This warning applies only to grinders or to sanders which the manufacturer recommends be converted to grinders.

If this cautionary marking is included as part of the cautionary marking required in Part 3, Sub-clause 7.1, the words "Warning - To reduce the risk of injury" need not be repeated.

Grinders with a 50.8 mm or less rated wheel size do not require the warning about the use of the guard.

8. Protection against electric shock

This clause of Part 3 is not applicable.

- 9. Reserved
- 10. Reserved
- 11. Heating

This clause of Part 3 is applicable.

- 12. Reserved
- 13. Reserved
- 14. Reserved
- 15. Electric strength

This clause of Part 3 is applicable.

- 16. Reserved
- 17. Abnormal operation

This clause of Part 3 is applicable.

18. Mechanical hazards

This clause of Part 3 is applicable, except as follows:

Additional sub-clauses:

- 18.101 Grinders having a rated grinding wheel diameter exceeding 50.8 mm shall be provided with a non-detachable guard having sufficient mechanical strength to contain any parts of the wheel that may be thrown out in the event of breakage. The opening in the guard shall not be larger than necessary for the correct working of the tool.
- 18.102 The no-load speed of the spindle fitted with a wheel or disk shall, with a fully charged battery pack, not exceed 110 percent of the rated no-load speed.

Compliance with the requirements of Sub-clauses 18.101 and 18.102 is checked by inspection and by measuring the speed of the spindle.

18.103 Grinders shall have only one rated no-load speed.

Compliance is checked by inspection.

This requirement does not apply if it is not readily possible to fit abrasive wheels having a diameter exceeding 55 mm.

19. Mechanical strength

This clause of Part 3 is applicable.

20. Construction

This clause of Part 3 is applicable, except as follows:

Additional sub-clauses:

20.101 Flanges and guards shall comply with the applicable standards as specified in Appendix E.

21. Internal wiring

This clause of Part 3 is applicable.

22. Components

This clause of Part 3 is applicable.

23. Supply connection and external flexible cables and cords

This clause of Part 3 is applicable.

- 24. Reserved
- 25. Reserved
- 26. Reserved
- 27. Clearances

This clause of Part 3 is applicable.

28. Resistance to heat, fire and tracking

This clause of Part 3 is applicable.

29. Resistance to rusting

This clause of Part 3 is applicable.

30. Tests by Manufacturer

This clause of Part 3 is applicable.

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March 23, 1995

31. Instructions

This clause of Part 3 is applicable, except as follows:

Additional Specific Safety Rules:

31.3.101 Always use proper guard with grinding wheel. A guard protects operator from broken wheel fragments.

Applicable only to grinders.

- 31.3.102 Accessories must be rated for at least the speed recommended on the tool warning label. Wheels and other accessories running over rated speed can fly apart and cause injury.
- 31.3.103 Hold tool by insulated gripping surfaces when performing an operation where the cutting tool may contact hidden wiring. Contact with a "live" wire will make exposed metal parts of the tool "live" and shock the operator.

March 23, 1995

CSA-C22.2 No. 745-4-3

UL 745-4-3

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Appendix A - Thermal cut-outs and overload releases

This appendix of Part 3 is applicable.

Appendix B - Reserved

This appendix of Part 3 is applicable.

Appendix C - Reserved

This appendix of Part 3 is applicable.

Appendix D - Reserved

This appendix of Part 3 is applicable.

Appendix E - Reference standards

This appendix of Part 3 is applicable.

Appendix F - Attachments and accessories

This appendix of Part 3 is applicable.

Appendix G - Sequence of tests

This appendix of Part 3 is applicable.

Appendix H - Translations

Advisory Note: In Canada there are two official languages; therefore it is necessary to have CAUTION, WARNING, and DANGER markings in both English and French on those products to be sold or used in Canada. Following is a list of acceptable French translations of the markings specified in this Standard.

This appendix of Part 1 is applicable except as follows:

H1 Translations

H_{1.1} Markings

disque à batterie

7. Marquage

AVERTISSEMENT. Afin de réduire les risques de blessure, utilisez toujours un outil muni d'un protecteur adéquat et portez des lunettes ou une visière. N'utilisez que des accessoires prévus pour au moins ___/min.

Following is a list of acceptable French translations of the instructions specified in this Standard.

H1.2 Instructions

31. Instructions

L'article correspondant du chapitre 3 s'applique, sauf pour ce qui suit :

Règles de sécurité particulières supplémentaires :

31.3.101 **Utilisez toujours un protecteur de meule approprié.** Le protecteur arrête les éclats en cas de bris de la meule.

Applicable aux meuleuses seulement.

- 31.3.102 Les accessoires doivent être prévus pour au moins la vitesse recommandée sur l'étiquette de mise en garde de l'outil. Les meules et autres accessoires, s'ils tournent au-delà de la vitesse nominale, risquent d'éclater et de provoquer des blessures.
- 31.3.103 Tenez l'outil par ses surfaces de prise isolées pendant toute opération où l'outil de coupe pourrait venir en contact avec un câblage dissimulé. En cas de contact avec un conducteur sous tension, les pièces métalliques à découvert de l'outil transmettraient un choc électrique à l'utilisateur.

UL's Product Safety Publications and Standards Binders



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Publications Catalog

The variety of publications and product services described in this catalog may surprise some people who only think of UL as a symbol on the back of a television or electric coffee maker. Gas appliances, roofing materials, industrial trucks, boats, burglar alarms, computers, lightning protection components, fire extinguishers — these are just a handful of the thousands of products that fall within the scope of UL's testing for public safety. Brochures for international services, consumer information and films, product directories, and inspection guides are among the 70-plus publications described in the catalog.



Standards Update

Published quarterly, the UL Standards Update contains the latest information on UL's Standards for Safety, proposed standards, outlines of investigation, and Standards-on-Diskette. The Update also includes information on revisions, bulletins, UL test equipment, upcoming effective dates, and UL/CSA and International harmonization activities. The cost of the Update is \$75 which includes shipping by regular First Class mail.



Heat-sealed blue viryl with 2½ inch rings will hold approximately 25 standards. The cost of Standards for Safety regular binders is \$7 and includes shipping by regular First Class mail.

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Stiff-finished, heavily-sized blue fabric cover with 2 full-length metal piano-type hinges is made to last. Swing-hinge construction takes less shelf space than conventional ring binder yet holds 33% more standards. Standards for Safety Deluxe Binders are sold for \$30 and includes shipping by regular First Class mail.



To order any or all of these publications and binders, contact Publications Stock, Underwriters Laboratories Inc., 333 Pfingsten Road, Northbrook, IL 60062–2096. Phone (708) 272–8800, Ext. 42612 or 42622.



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