

| A | B | C | D | E | F |
|--|--------|--------------|-----------|--------|--|
| ACDC_TOP-2_030206; Rev.2.9; Copyright Power Integrations 2006 | INPUT | INFO | OUTPUT | UNITS | ACDC_TOP-2_030206_Rev2-9.xls; TinySwitch-II Continuous/Discontinuous Flyback Transformer Design Spreadsheet |
| ENTER APPLICATION VARIABLES | | | | | |
| VACMIN | 230 | | Volts | | Minimum AC Input Voltage |
| VACMAX | 265 | | Volts | | Maximum AC Input Voltage |
| fL | 50 | | Hertz | | AC Mains Frequency |
| fs | | 100000 | Hertz | | TOPSwitch Switching Frequency |
| VO | 5.00 | | Volts | | Output Voltage (main) |
| PO | 23.00 | | Watts | | Output Power |
| n | 0.70 | | | | Efficiency Estimate |
| Z | 0.50 | | | | Loss Allocation Factor |
| VB | 10 | | Volts | | Bias Voltage |
| tC | 3.00 | | mSeconds | | Bridge Rectifier Conduction Time Estimate |
| CIN | 22.00 | | uFarads | | Input Filter Capacitor |
| ENTER TOPSWITCH VARIABLES | | | | | |
| TOPSwitch | TOP223 | | Universal | | 115/230V |
| Chosen Device | | TOP223 | Power Out | | 30W |
| VOR | 100.00 | | Volts | | 50W |
| ILIMITMAX | | 0.9 | 1.1 | Amps | From TOPSwitch Data Sheet |
| VDS | 5.00 | | Volts | | TOPSwitch on-state Drain to Source Voltage |
| VD | 0.40 | | Volts | | Output Winding Diode Forward Voltage Drop |
| VDB | 0.70 | | Volts | | Bias Winding Diode Forward Voltage Drop |
| KRP/KDP | 0.75 | | | | Ripple to Peak Current Ratio (0.4 < KRP < 1.0 : 1.0 < KDP < 6.0) |
| ENTER TRANSFORMER CORE/CONSTRUCTION VARIABLES | | | | | |
| Core Type | eel22 | | | | |
| Core Manuf | | | | | |
| Bobbin Manuf | | | | | |
| Core | | EEL22 | P/N: | | PC40EE22/29/6-Z |
| Bobbin | | EEL22_BOBBIN | P/N: | | * |
| AE | | | 0.358 | cm^2 | Core Effective Cross Sectional Area |
| LE | | | 6.32 | cm | Core Effective Path Length |
| AL | | | 1400 | nH/T^2 | Ungapped Core Effective Inductance |
| BW | | | 18 | mm | Bobbin Physical Winding Width |
| M | 3.00 | | mm | | Safety Margin Width (Half the Primary to Secondary Creepage Distance) |
| L | 2.00 | | | | Number of Primary Layers |
| NS | 5 | | | | Number of Secondary Turns |
| DC INPUT VOLTAGE PARAMETERS | | | | | |
| VMIN | | 291 | Volts | | Minimum DC Input Voltage |
| VMAX | | 375 | Volts | | Maximum DC Input Voltage |
| CURRENT WAVEFORM SHAPE PARAMETERS | | | | | |
| DMAX | | 0.26 | | | Maximum Duty Cycle |
| IAVG | | 0.11 | Amps | | Average Primary Current |
| IP | | 0.70 | Amps | | Peak Primary Current |
| IR | | 0.52 | Amps | | Primary Ripple Current |
| IRMS | | 0.23 | Amps | | Primary RMS Current |
| TRANSFORMER PRIMARY DESIGN PARAMETERS | | | | | |
| LP | | 1226 | uHenries | | Primary Inductance |
| NP | | 93 | | | Primary Winding Number of Turns |
| NB | | 10 | | | Bias Winding Number of Turns |
| ALG | | 143 | nH/T^2 | | Gapped Core Effective Inductance |
| BM | | 2578 | Gauss | | Flux Density at PO, VMIN |
| BP | | 4068 | Gauss | | Peak Flux Density (BP < 4200) |
| BAC | | 967 | Gauss | | AC Flux Density for Core Loss Curves (0.5 X Peak to Peak) |
| ur | | 1967 | | | Relative Permeability of Ungapped Core |
| LG | | 0.28 | mm | | Gap Length (Lg >> 0.051 mm) |
| BWE | | 24 | mm | | Effective Bobbin Width |
| OD | | 0.26 | mm | | Maximum Primary Wire Diameter including insulation |
| INS | | 0.05 | mm | | Estimated Total Insulation Thickness (= 2 * film thickness) |
| DIA | | 0.21 | mm | | Bare conductor diameter |
| AWG | | 32 | AWG | | Primary Wire Gauge (Rounded to next smaller standard AWG value) |
| CM | | 64 | Cmils | | Bare conductor effective area in circular mils |
| CMA | | 273 | Cmils/Amp | | Primary Winding Current Capacity (200 < CMA < 500) |
| TRANSFORMER SECONDARY DESIGN PARAMETERS | | | | | |
| ISP | | 12.91 | Amps | | Peak Secondary Current |
| ISRMS | | 7.35 | Amps | | Secondary RMS Current |
| IO | | 4.60 | Amps | | Power Supply Output Current |
| IRIPPLE | | 5.73 | Amps | | Output Capacitor RMS Ripple Current |
| CMS | | 2006 | Cmils | | Secondary Bare Conductor minimum circular mils |
| AWGS | | 17 | AWG | | Secondary Wire Gauge (Rounded up to next larger standard AWG value) |

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| DIAS | | | 1.15 | mm | Secondary Minimum Bare Conductor Diameter |
| ODS | | | 2.40 | mm | Secondary Maximum Insulated Wire Outside Diameter |
| INSS | | | 0.62 | mm | Maximum Secondary Insulation Wall Thickness |
| VOLTAGE STRESS PARAMETERS | | | | | |
| VDRAIN | | 605 | Volts | Maximum Drain Voltage Estimate (Includes Effect of Leakage Inductance) | |
| PIVS | | 25 | Volts | Output Rectifier Maximum Peak Inverse Voltage | |
| PIVB | | 50 | Volts | Bias Rectifier Maximum Peak Inverse Voltage | |
| ADDITIONAL OUTPUTS | | | | | |
| VO2 | 15.00 | | Volts | Output 2 - Output Voltage | |
| VD2 | 0.65 | | Volts | Output 2 - Diode Forward Voltage Drop | |
| NS2 | | 14.49 | | Output 2 - Number of Turns | |
| PIVS2 | | 74 | Volts | Output 2 - Rectifier Maximum Peak Inverse Voltage | |
| VO3 | | | Volts | Output 3 - Output Voltage | |
| VD3 | | | Volts | Output 3 - Diode Forward Voltage Drop | |
| NS3 | | 0.00 | | Output 3 - Number of Turns | |
| PIVS3 | | 0 | Volts | Output 3 - Rectifier Maximum Peak Inverse Voltage | |
| VO4 | | | Volts | Output 4 - Output Voltage | |
| VD4 | | | Volts | Output 4 - Diode Forward Voltage Drop | |
| NS4 | | 0.00 | | Output 4 - Number of Turns | |
| PIVS4 | | 0 | Volts | Output 4 - Rectifier Maximum Peak Inverse Voltage | |
| VO5 | | | Volts | Output 5 - Output Voltage | |
| VD5 | | | Volts | Output 5 - Diode Forward Voltage Drop | |
| NS5 | | 0.00 | | Output 5 - Number of Turns | |
| PIVS5 | | 0 | Volts | Output 5 - Rectifier Maximum Peak Inverse Voltage | |
| I_OUT2 | | | Amps | Output -2 Output Current | |
| I_OUT3 | | | Amps | Output -3 Output Current | |
| I_OUT4 | | | Amps | Output -4 Output Current | |
| I_OUT5 | | | Amps | Output -5 Output Current | |
| Negative Output | | N/A | | If negative output exists enter Output number; eg: If VO2 is negative output, enter 2 | |