
THE
POWER
ELECTRONICS
HANDBOOK

INDUSTRIAL ELECTRONICS SERIES

Series Editor

J. David Irwin, *Auburn University*

TITLES INCLUDED IN THE SERIES

**Supervised and Unsupervised Pattern Recognition:
Feature Extraction and Computational Intelligence**

Evangelia Micheli-Tzanakou, *Rutgers University*

**Switched Reluctance Motor Drives: Modeling,
Simulation, Analysis, Design, and Applications**

R. Krishnan, *Virginia Tech*

The Power Electronics Handbook

Timothy L. Skvarenina, *Purdue University*

The Handbook of Applied Computational Intelligence

Mary Lou Padgett, *Auburn University*

Nicolaos B. Karayiannis, *University of Houston*

Lofti A. Zadeh, *University of California, Berkeley*

The Handbook of Applied Neurocontrols

Mary Lou Padgett, *Auburn University*

Charles C. Jorgensen, *NASA Ames Research Center*

Paul Werbos, *National Science Foundation*

THE
POWER
ELECTRONICS
HANDBOOK

INDUSTRIAL ELECTRONICS SERIES

Edited by
TIMOTHY L. SKVARENINA
Purdue University
West Lafayette, Indiana



CRC PRESS

Boca Raton London New York Washington, D.C.

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

The power electronics handbook / edited by Timothy L. Skvarenina.

p. cm. — (Industrial electronics series)

Includes bibliographical references and index.

ISBN 0-8493-7336-0 (alk. paper)

1. Power electronics. I. Skvarenina, Timothy L. II. Series.

TK7881.15 .P673 2001

621.31'7—dc21

2001043047

This book contains information obtained from authentic and highly regarded sources. Reprinted material is quoted with permission, and sources are indicated. A wide variety of references are listed. Reasonable efforts have been made to publish reliable data and information, but the authors and the publisher cannot assume responsibility for the validity of all materials or for the consequences of their use.

Neither this book nor any part may be reproduced or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying, microfilming, and recording, or by any information storage or retrieval system, without prior permission in writing from the publisher.

All rights reserved. Authorization to photocopy items for internal or personal use, or the personal or internal use of specific clients, may be granted by CRC Press LLC, provided that \$1.50 per page photocopied is paid directly to Copyright Clearance Center, 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923 USA The fee code for users of the Transactional Reporting Service is ISBN 0-8493-7336-0/02/\$0.00+\$1.50. The fee is subject to change without notice. For organizations that have been granted a photocopy license by the CCC, a separate system of payment has been arranged.

The consent of CRC Press LLC does not extend to copying for general distribution, for promotion, for creating new works, or for resale. Specific permission must be obtained in writing from CRC Press LLC for such copying.

Direct all inquiries to CRC Press LLC, 2000 N.W. Corporate Blvd., Boca Raton, Florida 33431.

Trademark Notice: Product or corporate names may be trademarks or registered trademarks, and are used only for identification and explanation, without intent to infringe.

Visit the CRC Press Web site at www.crcpress.com

© 2002 by CRC Press LLC

No claim to original U.S. Government works

International Standard Book Number 0-8493-7336-0

Library of Congress Card Number 2001043047

Printed in the United States of America 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0

Printed on acid-free paper

Preface

Introduction

The control of electric power with power electronic devices has become increasingly important over the last 20 years. Whole new classes of motors have been enabled by power electronics, and the future offers the possibility of more effective control of the electric power grid using power electronics. *The Power Electronics Handbook* is intended to provide a reference that is both concise and useful for individuals, ranging from students in engineering to experienced, practicing professionals. The Handbook covers the very wide range of topics that comprise the subject of power electronics blending many of the traditional topics with the new and innovative technologies that are at the leading edge of advances being made in this subject. Emphasis has been placed on the practical application of the technologies discussed to enhance the value of the book to the reader and to enable a clearer understanding of the material. The presentations are deliberately tutorial in nature, and examples of the practical use of the technology described have been included.

The contributors to this Handbook span the globe and include some of the leading authorities in their areas of expertise. They are from industry, government, and academia. All of them have been chosen because of their intimate knowledge of their subjects as well as their ability to present them in an easily understandable manner.

Organization

The book is organized into three parts. Part I presents an overview of the semiconductor devices that are used, or projected to be used, in power electronic devices. Part II explains the operation of circuits used in power electronic devices, and Part III describes a number of applications for power electronics, including motor drives, utility applications, and electric vehicles.

The Power Electronics Handbook is designed to provide both the young engineer and the experienced professional with answers to questions involving the wide spectrum of power electronics technology covered in this book. The hope is that the topical coverage, as well as the numerous avenues to its access, will effectively satisfy the reader's needs.

Acknowledgments

First and foremost, I wish to thank the authors of the individual sections and the editorial advisors for their assistance. Obviously, this handbook would not be possible without them. I would like to thank all the people who were involved in the preparation of this handbook at CRC Press, especially Nora Konopka and Christine Andreasen for their guidance and patience. Finally, my deepest appreciation goes to my wife Carol who graciously allows me to pursue activities such as this despite the time involved.

The Editor

Timothy L. Skvarenina received his B.S.E.E. and M.S.E.E. degrees from the Illinois Institute of Technology in 1969 and 1970, respectively, and his Ph.D. in electrical engineering from Purdue University in 1979. In 1970, he entered active duty with the U.S. Air Force, where he served 21 years, retiring as a lieutenant colonel in 1991. During his Air Force career, he spent 6 years designing, constructing, and inspecting electric power distribution projects for a variety of facilities. He also was assigned to the faculty of the Air Force Institute of Technology (AFIT) for 3 years, where he taught and researched conventional power systems and pulsed-power systems, including railguns, high-power switches, and magnetocumulative generators. Dr. Skvarenina received the Air Force Meritorious Service Medal for his contributions to the AFIT curriculum in 1984. He also spent 4 years with the Strategic Defense Initiative Office (SDIO), where he conducted and directed large-scale systems analysis studies. He received the Department of Defense Superior Service Medal in 1991 for his contributions to SDIO.

In 1991, Dr. Skvarenina joined the faculty of the School of Technology at Purdue University, where he currently teaches undergraduate courses in electrical machines and power systems, as well as a graduate course in facilities engineering. He is a senior member of the IEEE; a member of the American Society for Engineering Education (ASEE), Tau Beta Pi, and Eta Kappa Nu; and a registered professional engineer in the state of Colorado.

Dr. Skvarenina has been active in both IEEE and ASEE. He has held the offices of secretary, vice-chair, and chair of the Central Indiana chapter of the IEEE Power Engineering Society. At the national level he is a member of the Power Engineering Society Education Committee. He has also been active in the IEEE Education Society, serving as an associate editor of the *Transactions on Education* and co-program chair for the 1999 and 2003 Frontiers in Education Conferences. For his activity and contributions to the Education Society, he received the IEEE Third Millennium Medal in 2000.

Within ASEE, Dr. Skvarenina has been an active member of the Energy Conversion and Conservation Division, serving in a series of offices including division chair. In 1999, he was elected by the ASEE membership to the Board of Directors for a 2-year term as Chair, Professional Interest Council III. In June 2000, he was elected by the Board of Directors as Vice-President for Profession Interest Councils for the year 2000–2001.

Dr. Skvarenina is the principal author of a textbook, *Electric Power and Controls*, published in 2001. He has authored or co-authored more than 25 papers in the areas of power systems, power electronics, pulsed-power systems, and engineering education.

Editorial Advisors

Mariesa Crow

University of Missouri-Rolla
Rolla, Missouri

Farhad Nozari

Boeing Corporation
Seattle, Washington

Scott Sudhoff

Purdue University
West Lafayette, Indiana

Annette von Jouanne

Oregon State University
Corvallis, Oregon

Oleg Wasynczuk

Purdue University
West Lafayette, Indiana

Contributors

Ali Agah

Sharif University of Technology
Tehran, Iran

Ashish Agrawal

University of Alaska Fairbanks
Fairbanks, Alaska

Hirofumi Akagi

Tokyo Institute of Technology
Tokyo, Japan

Sohail Anwar

Pennsylvania State University
Altoona, Pennsylvania

Rajapandian Ayyanar

Arizona State University
Tempe, Arizona

Vrej Barkhordarian

International Rectifier
El Segundo, California

Ronald H. Brown

Marquette University
Milwaukee, Wisconsin

Patrick L. Chapman

University of Illinois
at Urbana-Champaign
Urbana, Illinois

Badrul H. Chowdhury

University of Missouri-Rolla
Rolla, Missouri

Keith Corzine

University of Wisconsin-
Milwaukee
Milwaukee, Wisconsin

Dariusz Czarkowski

Polytechnic University
Brooklyn, New York

Alexander Domijan, Jr.

University of Florida
Gainesville, Florida

Mehrdad Ehsani

Texas A&M University
College Station, Texas

Ali Emadi

Illinois Institute of Technology
Chicago, Illinois

Ali Feliachi

West Virginia University
Morgantown, West Virginia

Wayne Galli

Southwest Power Pool
Little Rock, Arkansas

Michael Giesselmann

Texas Tech University
Lubbock, Texas

Tilak Gopalarathnam

Texas A&M University
College Station, Texas

Sam Guccione

Eastern Illinois University
Charleston, Illinois

Sándor Halász

Budapest University
of Technology
and Economics
Budapest, Hungary

Azra Hasanovic

West Virginia University
Morgantown, West Virginia

John Hecklesmiller

Best Power Technology, Inc.
Necedah, Wisconsin

Alex Q. Huang

Virginia Polytechnic Institute
and State University
Blacksburg, Virginia

Iqbal Husain

The University of Akron
Akron, Ohio

Amit Kumar Jain

University of Minnesota
Minneapolis, Minnesota

Attila Karpati

Budapest University
of Technology
and Economics
Budapest, Hungary

Philip T. Krein

University of Illinois
at Urbana-Champaign
Urbana, Illinois

Dave Layden

Best Power Technology, Inc.
Nededah, Wisconsin

Daniel Logue

University of Illinois
at Urbana-Champaign
Urbana, Illinois

Javad Mahdavi

Sharif University
of Technology
Tehran, Iran

Paolo Mattavelli

University of Padova
Padova, Italy

Roger Messenger

Florida Atlantic University
Boca Raton, Florida

István Nagy

Budapest University
of Technology
and Economics
Budapest, Hungary

Tahmid Ur Rahman

Texas A&M University
College Station, Texas

Kaushik Rajashekara

Delphi Automotive Systems
Kokomo, Indiana

Michael E. Ropp

South Dakota State University
Brookings, South Dakota

Hossein Salehfar

University of North Dakota
Grand Forks, North Dakota

Bipin Satavalekar

University of Alaska Fairbanks
Fairbanks, Alaska

Karl Schoder

West Virginia University
Morgantown, West Virginia

Daniel Jeffrey Shortt

Cedarville University
Cedarville, Ohio

Timothy L. Skvarenina

Purdue University
West Lafayette, Indiana

Zhidong Song

University of Florida
Gainesville, Florida

Giorgio Spiazzi

University of Padova
Padova, Italy

Ana Stankovic

Cleveland State University
Cleveland, Ohio

Ralph Staus

Pennsylvania State University
Reading, Pennsylvania

Laura Steffek

Best Power Technology, Inc.
Nededah, Wisconsin

Roman Stemprok

University of North Texas
Denton, Texas

Mahesh M. Swamy

Yaskawa Electric America
Waukegan, Illinois

Hamid A. Toliyat

Texas A&M University
College Station, Texas

Eric Walters

P. C. Krause and Associates
West Lafayette, Indiana

Oleg Wasynczuk

Purdue University
West Lafayette, Indiana

Richard W. Wies

University of Alaska
Fairbanks
Fairbanks, Alaska

Brian Young

Best Power Technology, Inc.
Nededah, Wisconsin

Contents

PART I Power Electronic Devices

- 1 Power Electronics
 - 1.1 Overview *Kaushik Rajashekara*
 - 1.2 Diodes *Sohail Anwar*
 - 1.3 Schottky Diodes *Sohail Anwar*
 - 1.4 Thyristors *Sohail Anwar*
 - 1.5 Power Bipolar Junction Transistors *Sohail Anwar*
 - 1.6 MOSFETs *Vrej Barkhordarian*
 - 1.7 General Power Semiconductor Switch Requirements *Alex Q. Huang*
 - 1.8 Gate Turn-Off Thyristors *Alex Q. Huang*
 - 1.9 Insulated Gate Bipolar Transistors *Alex Q. Huang*
 - 1.10 Gate-Commutated Thyristors and Other Hard-Driven GTOs *Alex Q. Huang*
 - 1.11 Comparison Testing of Switches *Alex Q. Huang*

PART II Power Electronic Circuits and Controls

- 2 DC-DC Converters
 - 2.1 Overview *Richard Wies, Bipin Satavalekar, and Ashish Agrawal*
 - 2.2 Choppers *Javad Mahdavi, Ali Agah, and Ali Emadi*
 - 2.3 Buck Converters *Richard Wies, Bipin Satavalekar, and Ashish Agrawal*
 - 2.4 Boost Converters *Richard Wies, Bipin Satavalekar, and Ashish Agrawal*
 - 2.5 Cúk Converter *Richard Wies, Bipin Satavalekar, and Ashish Agrawal*
 - 2.6 Buck-Boost Converters *Daniel Jeffrey Shortt*
- 3 AC-AC Conversion *Sándor Halász*
 - 3.1 Introduction
 - 3.2 Cycloconverters
 - 3.3 Matrix Converters
- 4 Rectifiers
 - 4.1 Uncontrolled Single-Phase Rectifiers *Sam Guccione*
 - 4.2 Uncontrolled and Controlled Rectifiers *Mahesh M. Swamy*
 - 4.3 Three-Phase Pulse-Width-Modulated Boost-Type Rectifiers *Ana Stankovic*

- 5 **Inverters**
 - 5.1 **Overview** *Michael Giesselmann*
 - 5.2 **DC-AC Conversion** *Attila Karpati*
 - 5.3 **Resonant Converters** *István Nagy*
 - 5.4 **Series-Resonant Inverters** *Dariusz Czarkowski*
 - 5.5 **Resonant DC-Link Inverters** *Michael B. Ropp*
 - 5.6 **Auxiliary Resonant Commutated Pole Inverters**
Eric Walters and Oleg Wasynczuk

- 6 **Multilevel Converters** *Keith Corzine*
 - 6.1 **Introduction**
 - 6.2 **Multilevel Voltage Source Modulation**
 - 6.3 **Fundamental Multilevel Converter Topologies**
 - 6.4 **Cascaded Multilevel Converter Topologies**
 - 6.5 **Multilevel Converter Laboratory Examples**
 - 6.6 **Conclusion**

- 7 **Modulation Strategies**
 - 7.1 **Introduction** *Michael Giesselmann*
 - 7.2 **Six-Step Modulation** *Michael Giesselmann*
 - 7.3 **Pulse Width Modulation** *Michael Giesselmann*
 - 7.4 **Third Harmonic Injection for Voltage Boost of SPWM Signals**
Michael Giesselmann
 - 7.5 **Generation of PWM Signals Using Microcontrollers and DSPs**
Michael Giesselmann
 - 7.6 **Voltage-Source-Based Current Regulation** *Michael Giesselmann*
 - 7.7 **Hysteresis Feedback Control** *Hossein Salehfar*
 - 7.8 **Space-Vector Pulse Width Modulation**
Hamid A. Toliyat and Tahmid Ur Rahman

- 8 **Sliding-Mode Control of Switched-Mode Power Supplies**
Giorgio Spiazzi and Paolo Mattavelli
 - 8.1 **Introduction**
 - 8.2 **Introduction to Sliding-Mode Control**
 - 8.3 **Basics of Sliding-Mode Theory**
 - 8.4 **Application of Sliding-Mode Control to DC-DC Converters—Basic Principle**
 - 8.5 **Sliding-Mode Control of Buck DC-DC Converters**
 - 8.6 **Extension to Boost and Buck–Boost DC-DC Converters**
 - 8.7 **Extension to Cúk and SEPIC DC-DC Converters**
 - 8.8 **General-Purpose Sliding-Mode Control Implementation**
 - 8.9 **Conclusions**

Part III Applications and Systems Considerations

- 9 DC Motor Drives *Ralph Staus*
 - 9.1 DC Motor Basics
 - 9.2 DC Speed Control
 - 9.3 DC Drive Basics
 - 9.4 Transistor PWM DC Drives
 - 9.5 SCR DC Drives

- 10 AC Machines Controlled as DC Machines
(Brushless DC Machines/Electronics) *Hamid A. Toliyat
and Tilak Gopalarathnam*
 - 10.1 Introduction
 - 10.2 Machine Construction
 - 10.3 Motor Characteristics
 - 10.4 Power Electronic Converter
 - 10.5 Position Sensing
 - 10.6 Pulsating Torque Components
 - 10.7 Torque-Speed Characteristics
 - 10.8 Applications

- 11 Control of Induction Machine Drives
Daniel Logue and Philip T. Krein
 - 11.1 Introduction
 - 11.2 Scalar Induction Machine Control
 - 11.3 Vector Control of Induction Machines
 - 11.4 Summary

- 12 Permanent-Magnet Synchronous Machine Drives *Patrick L. Chapman*
 - 12.1 Introduction
 - 12.2 Construction of PMSM Drive Systems
 - 12.3 Simulation and Model
 - 12.4 Controlling the PMSM
 - 12.5 Advanced Topics in PMSM Drives

- 13 Switched Reluctance Machines *Iqbal Husain*
 - 13.1 Introduction
 - 13.2 SRM Configuration
 - 13.3 Basic Principle of Operation
 - 13.4 Design
 - 13.5 Converter Topologies
 - 13.6 Control Strategies
 - 13.7 Sensorless Control
 - 13.8 Applications

- 14 **Step Motor Drives** *Ronald H. Brown*
 - 14.1 Introduction
 - 14.2 Types and Operation of Step Motors
 - 14.3 Step Motor Models
 - 14.4 Control of Step Motors

- 15 **Servo Drives** *Sándor Halász*
 - 15.1 DC Drives
 - 15.2 Induction Motor Drives

- 16 **Uninterruptible Power Supplies** *Laura Steffek, John Hacklesmiller, Dave Layden, and Brian Young*
 - 16.1 UPS Functions
 - 16.2 Static UPS Topologies
 - 16.3 Rotary UPSs
 - 16.4 Alternate AC and DC Sources

- 17 **Power Quality and Utility Interface Issues**
 - 17.1 Overview *Wayne Galli*
 - 17.2 Power Quality Considerations *Timothy L. Skvarenina*
 - 17.3 Passive Harmonic Filters *Badrul H. Chowdhury*
 - 17.4 Active Filters for Power Conditioning *Hirofumi Akagi*
 - 17.5 Unity Power Factor Rectification *Rajapandian Ayyanar and Amit Kumar Jain*

- 18 **Photovoltaic Cells and Systems** *Roger Messenger*
 - 18.1 Introduction
 - 18.2 Solar Cell Fundamentals
 - 18.3 Utility Interactive PV Applications
 - 18.4 Stand-Alone PV Systems

- 19 **Flexible, Reliable, and Intelligent Electrical Energy Delivery Systems** *Alexander Domijan, Jr. and Zhidong Song*
 - 19.1 Introduction
 - 19.2 The Concept of FRIENDS
 - 19.3 Development of FRIENDS
 - 19.4 The Advanced Power Electronic Technologies within QCCs
 - 19.5 Significance of FRIENDS
 - 19.6 Realization of FRIENDS
 - 19.7 Conclusions

- 20 **Unified Power Flow Controllers** *Ali Feliachi, Azra Hasanovic, and Karl Schoder*
 - 20.1 Introduction
 - 20.2 Power Flow on a Transmission Line

- 20.3 UPFC Description and Operation
- 20.4 UPFC Modeling
- 20.5 Control Design
- 20.6 Case Study
- 20.7 Conclusion
- Acknowledgment

- 21 **More-Electric Vehicles** *Ali Emadi and Mehrdad Ehsani*
 - 21.1 Aircraft *Ali Emadi and Mehrdad Ehsani*
 - 21.2 Terrestrial Vehicles *Ali Emadi and Mehrdad Ehsani*

- 22 **Principles of Magnetics** *Roman Stemprok*
 - 22.1 Introduction
 - 22.2 Nature of a Magnetic Field
 - 22.3 Electromagnetism
 - 22.4 Magnetic Flux Density
 - 22.5 Magnetic Circuits
 - 22.6 Magnetic Field Intensity
 - 22.7 Maxwell's Equations
 - 22.8 Inductance
 - 22.9 Practical Considerations

- 23 **Computer Simulation of Power Electronics** *Michael Giesselmann*
 - 23.1 Introduction
 - 23.2 Code Qualification and Model Validation
 - 23.3 Basic Concepts—Simulation of a Buck Converter
 - 23.4 Advanced Techniques—Simulation of a Full-Bridge (H-Bridge) Converter
 - 23.5 Conclusions