

680K/1.2MHz, High Voltage, Boost Converter

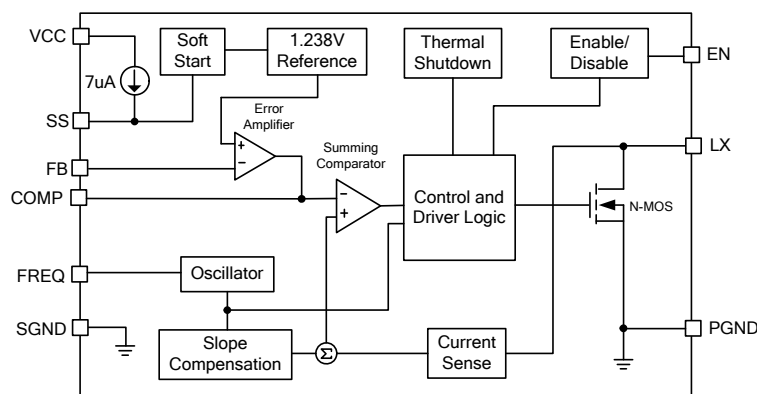
❖ GENERAL DESCRIPTION

The AX5510 is a high performance, high efficiency step up DC-DC Converter with integrated 3A. The AX5510 converter input voltage ranging from 2.6 to 5.5V. The Output voltage can be set up to 27V. The selectable frequency of 680 kHz and 1.2 MHz allows the use of small external inductors and capacitors and provides fast transient response. Current mode control with external compensation network makes it easy to stabilize the system and keep maximum flexibility. Programmable soft start function minimizes impact on the input power system. Internal power MOSFET with very low RDS(ON) provides high efficiency. The AX5510 automatically transits from PWM to PFM during light load condition further increasing efficiency. The converter also provides protection functions such as Current Limit and Thermal shutdown. The AX5510 is available in space-saving MSOP-10L-EP, MOSP-8L-EP, DFN-10L and SOP-8L-EP packages.

❖ FEATURES

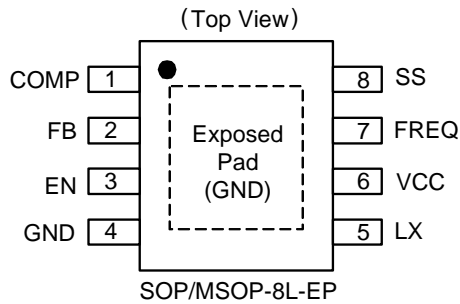
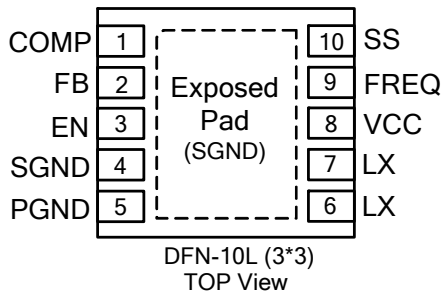
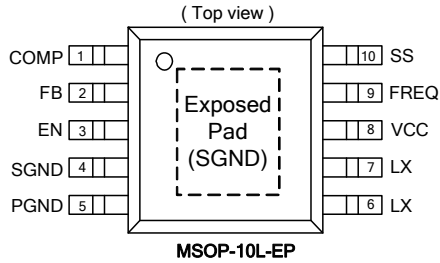
- 2.6V to 5.5V operating input voltage range
- Adjustable output voltage range up to 27V
- Up to 3A output switch current
- 680K/1.2MHz Selectable Switching Frequency
- Programmable soft-start function
- External Compensation Network
- Current limit and Thermal shutdown protection
- Under voltage Lockout
- $\leq 1\mu\text{A}$ Shutdown Current
- Available in the Pb-Free MSOP-10L-EP, MSOP-8L-EP ,DFN-10L and SOP-8L-EP Packages

❖ Block Diagram



❖ PIN ASSIGNMENT

The packages of AX5510 are MSOP-10L-EP, DFN-10L, SOP-8L-EP and MSOP-8L-EP; the pin assignment is given by:



Name	Pin Assignment		Description
VCC	MSOP10/ DFN10	MSOP8/ SOP8	Power Input pin
EN	3	3	Enable Pin
COMP	1	1	Compensation Pin
FB	2	2	Feedback Pin
SS	10	8	Soft start Pin. Connect a capacitor to GND
GND	-	4	Ground Pin
SGND	4	-	Signal Ground
PGND	5	-	Power Ground
LX	6,7	5	Switch Output Pin
FREQ	9	7	Frequency select pin. The power switch operates at 680kHz if FREQ is connected to GND and at 1.2MHz if FREQ is connected to VCC

❖ Electrical Characteristics

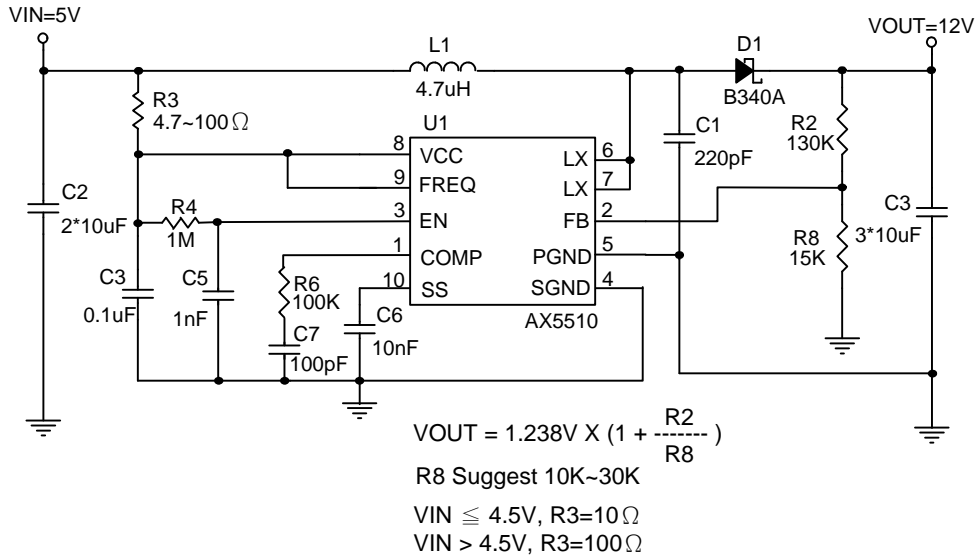
($V_{IN}=5V$, $V_{OUT}=12V$, $V_{EN}=V_{IN}$, $T_A=25^{\circ}C$, unless otherwise noted)

Characteristics	Symbol	Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Units
Input Voltage range	V_{CC}		2.6	-	5.5	V
Under Voltage Lockout	UVLO	Rising	-	2.35	2.6	V
UVLO Hysteresis			-	-150	-	mV
Step-Up Voltage Adjust Range	V_{OUT}		$V_{CC}+0.5$	-	27	V
Operating quiescent current	I_{CCQ}	$I_{OUT}=0mA$, $V_{FB}=1.5V$	-	150	250	μA
Shutdown current	I_{SD}	$V_{EN}=0V$	-	0.1	1	μA
Feedback Voltage	V_{FB}		1.219	1.238	1.257	V
FB Input Leakage Current	I_{FB-LKG}	$V_{FB}=1.5V$	-100	0.01	+100	nA
Line Regulation		$V_{IN}=2.6$ to $5.5V$ $I_{OUT}=20mA$	-	0.2	-	%
Load Regulation		$V_{IN}=5V$ $I_{OUT}=1mA$ to $0.7A$	-	0.3	-	%
Oscillator frequency	F_{OSC}	FREQ=High	900	1200	1500	KHz
		FREQ=Low	500	680	850	
FREQ high-level input voltage	V_{FQ-IH}		2	-	-	V
FREQ low-level input voltage	V_{FQ-IL}		-	-	0.5	
FREQ input leakage current	I_{FQ-LKG}	FREQ=GND	-	-	0.1	μA
Soft Start Current	I_{SS}		4	7	13	μA
N-channel MOSFET current limit	I_{LIM}	Duty=40%	3	3.8	4.5	A
MOSFET on-resistance (Note1)	$R_{DS(on)}$	$V_{IN}=3V$, $I_{SW}=2A$	-	200	280	m Ω
		$V_{IN}=5V$, $I_{SW}=2A$	-	160	220	
EN high-level input voltage	V_{IH}		1.0	-	-	V
EN low-level input voltage	V_{IL}		-	-	0.4	V
EN Hysteresis	hys		-	200	-	mV
EN input leakage current	I_{EN-LKG}	$V_{EN}=GND$ or V_{IN}	-	0.01	0.1	μA
Maximum Duty Cycle	Duty	$V_{FB}=0V$	85	90	-	%
LX Leakage Current	I_{LXL}	$V_{LX}=25V$, $V_{FB}=1.5V$	-	-	10	μA
Thermal Shutdown	TSD		-	150	-	$^{\circ}C$
Thermal Shutdown Hysteresis			-	35	-	

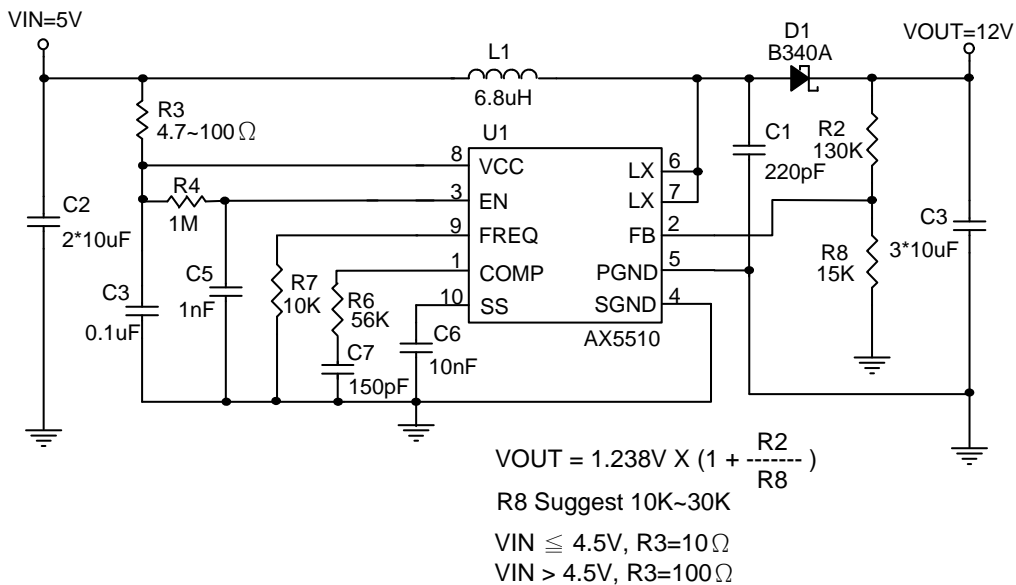
Note1 : Guaranteed by design.

❖ Application Circuit

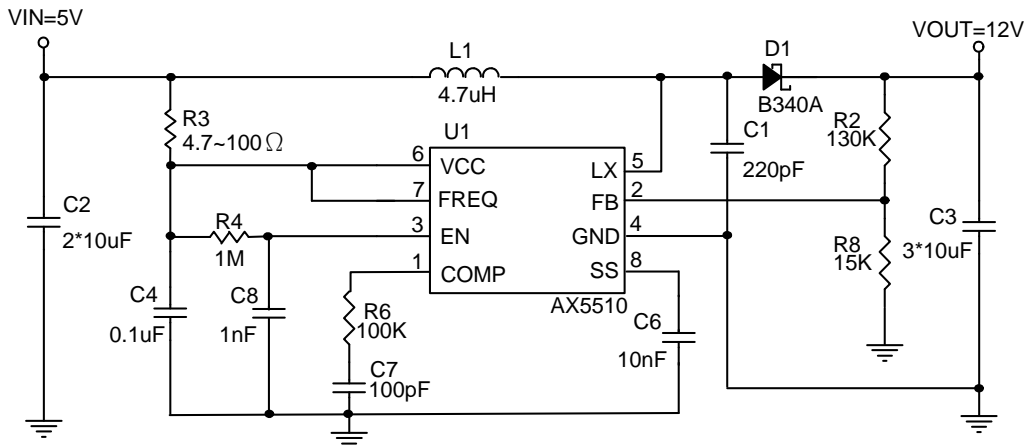
(1) FREQ=High (Frequency=1.2MHz) (MSOP-10L and DFN-10L)



(2) FREQ=Low (Frequency=680KHz) (MSOP-10L and DFN-10L)



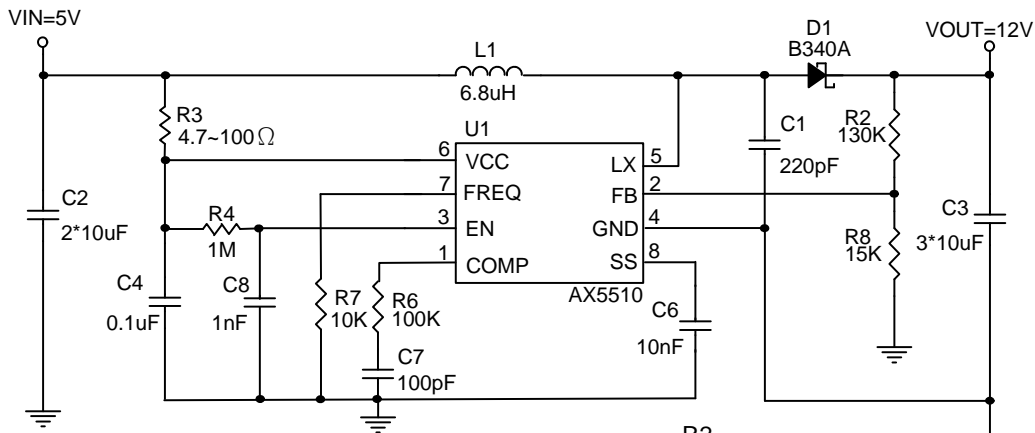
(3) **FREQ=High (Frequency=1.2MHz) (SOP-8L/MSOP-8L)**



$$V_{OUT} = 1.238V \times \left(1 + \frac{R2}{R8}\right)$$

R8 Suggest 10K~30K
 $V_{IN} \leq 4.5V, R3=10\Omega$
 $V_{IN} > 4.5V, R3=100\Omega$

(4) **FREQ=Low (Frequency=680KHz) (SOP-8L/MSOP-8L)**



$$V_{OUT} = 1.238V \times \left(1 + \frac{R2}{R8}\right)$$

R8 Suggest 10K~30K
 $V_{IN} \leq 4.5V, R3=10\Omega$
 $V_{IN} > 4.5V, R3=100\Omega$

❖ **Compensation Table**

Frequency(Hz)	L1 (H)	VIN (V)	VOUT (V)	R6 (Ω)	C7 (F)
680K (FREQ=Low)	6.8u	2.5~4.4	5	10K	1.2n
		2.5~5.5	7	15K	470p
		2.5~5.5	9	27K	270p
		2.5~5.5	12	56K	150p
		2.5~5.5	15	150K	120p
		2.5~5.5	18	110K	100p
		2.5~5.5	21	150K	82p
		2.5~5.5	24	100K	47p
1.2M (FREQ=High)	4.7u	2.5~4.0	5	33K	1n
		2.5~5.5	7	39K	390p
		2.5~5.5	9	39K	220p
		2.5~5.5	12	100K	100p
		2.5~5.5	15	130K	68p
		2.5~5.5	18	150K	56p
		2.5~5.5	21	220K	47p
		2.5~5.5	24	390K	39p

❖ **Application Information**

Setting the Output Voltage

Application circuit item shows the basic application circuit with AX5510 adjustable output version. The external resistor sets the output voltage according to the following equation:

$$V_{OUT} = 1.238V \times \left(1 + \frac{R2}{R8} \right)$$

For most applications, R8 is a suggested a value by 10~30KΩ. Place the resistor-divider as close to the IC as possible to reduce the noise sensitivity.

Soft Start Capacitor

The soft-start function begins from SS pin Voltage=0V to V_{CC} with a 7uA (typ.) constant current charging to the soft-start capacitor, so the capacitor should be large enough to let the output voltage reach regulation inside the soft-start cycle. Typical value of soft-start capacitor range is from 4.7nF to 100nF. After the cycle finished, the load can start to draw maximum current as required.

Frequency Select Pin (FREQ)

The frequency select pin FREQ allows to set the switching frequency of the device to 680 KHz (FREQ = low) or 1.2 MHz (FREQ = high). Higher switching frequency improves load transient response but reduces slightly the efficiency. The other benefits of higher switching frequency are a lower output ripple voltage. Usually, it is recommended to use 1.2 MHz switching frequency unless light load efficiency is a major concern.

Under Voltage Lockout (UVLO)

To avoid mis-operation of the device at low input voltages an under voltage lockout is included that disables the device, if the input voltage falls below (2.35V-150mV).

Input Capacitor Selection

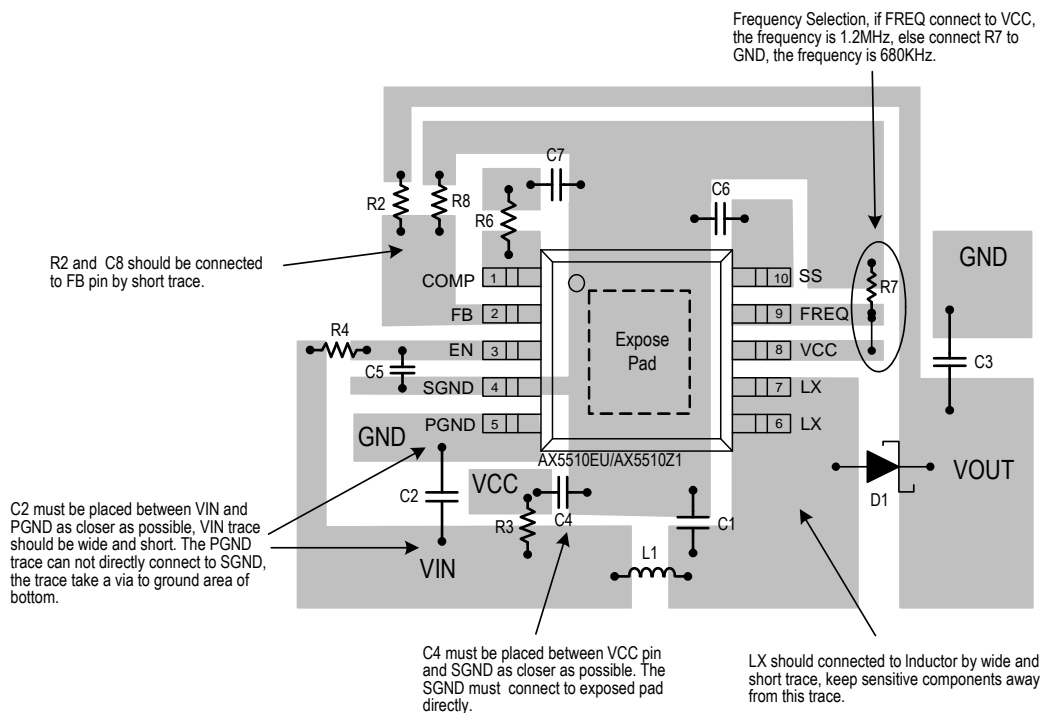
For better input bypassing, low-ESR ceramic capacitors are recommended for performance. Two parallel 10uF (or one 22uF) input capacitor is sufficient for most applications. For a lower output power requirement application, this value can be decreased.

Output Capacitor Selection

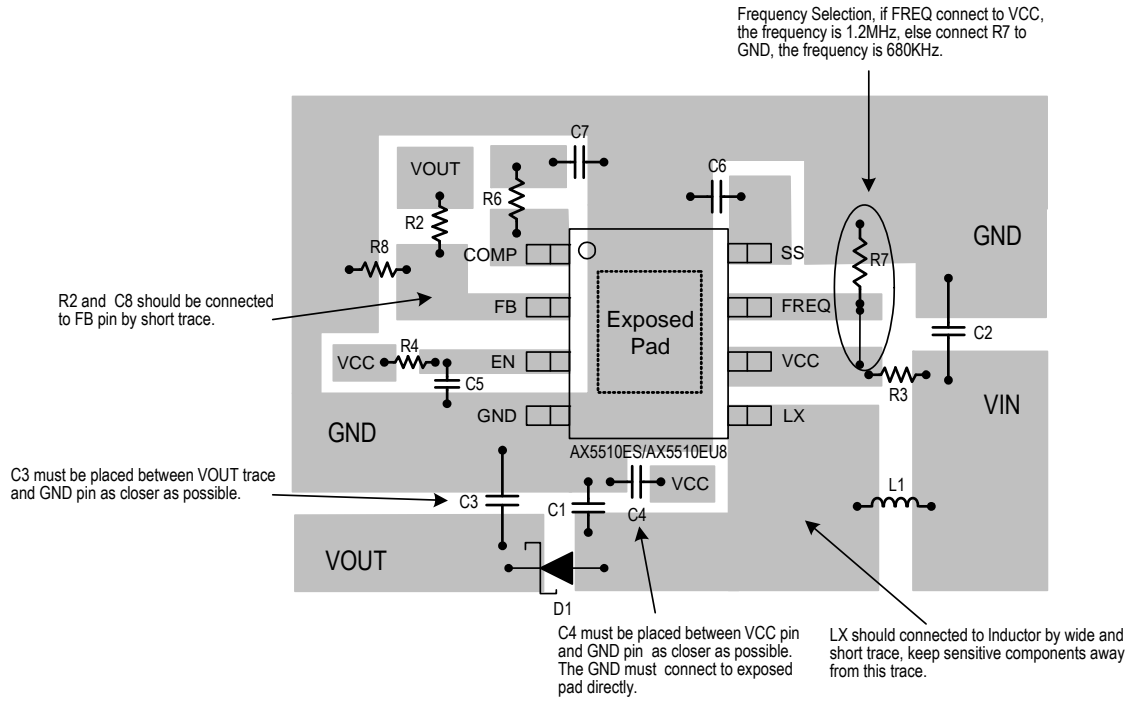
For lower output voltage ripple, low-ESR output capacitor like ceramic capacitor is recommended. Three parallel 10uF ceramic capacitors work for most of the applications. Higher capacitor values can be used to improve the load transient response and reduce output ripple.

Layout Guide

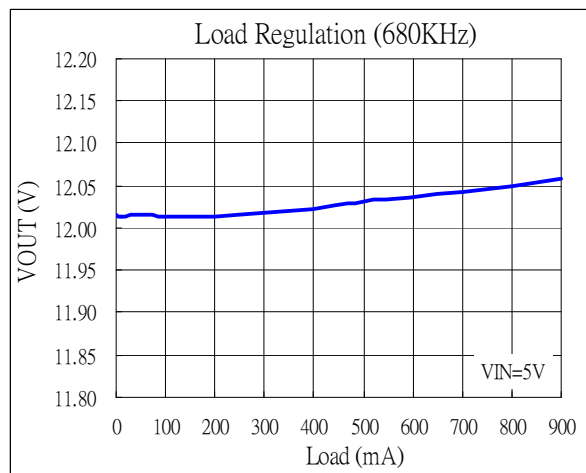
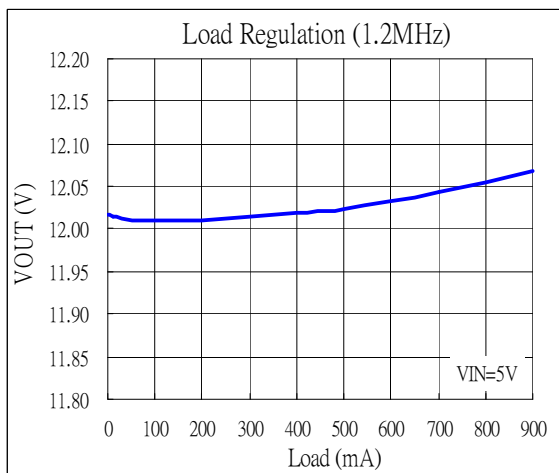
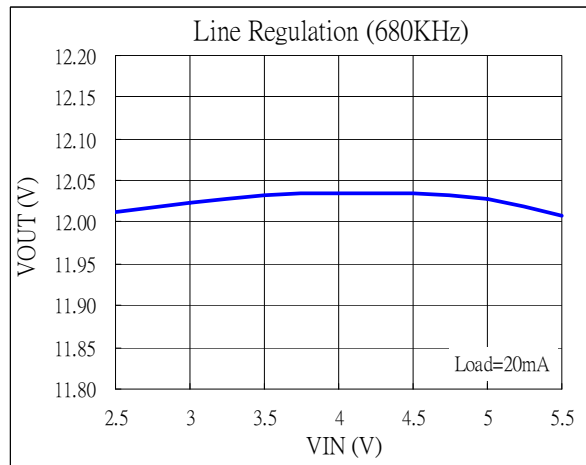
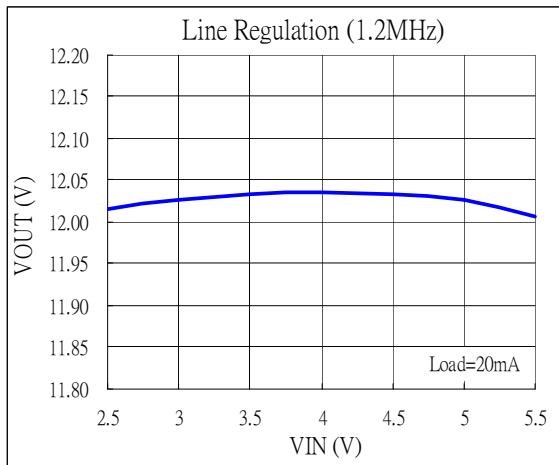
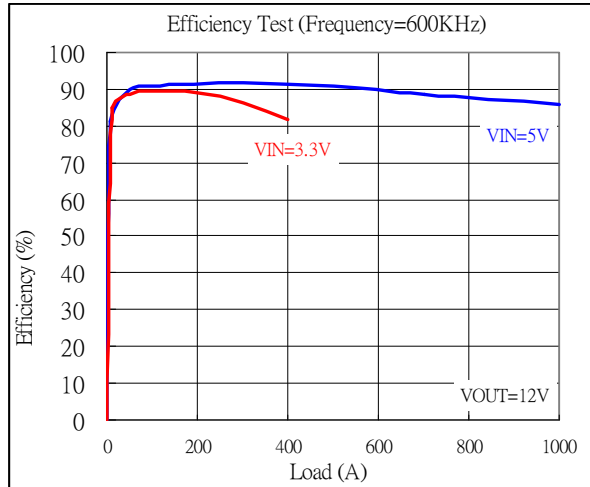
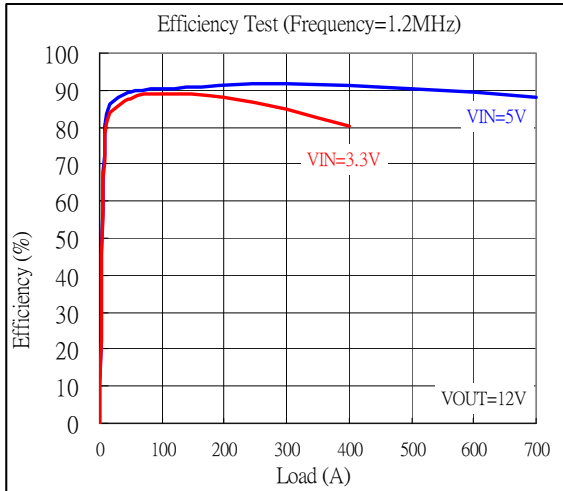
(1) MSOP-10L-EP/DFN-10L



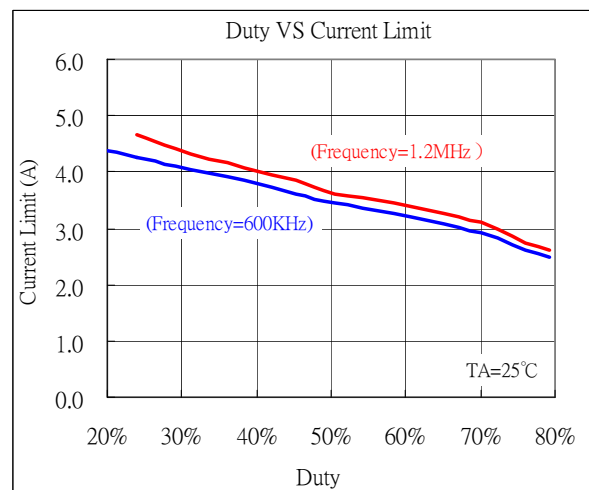
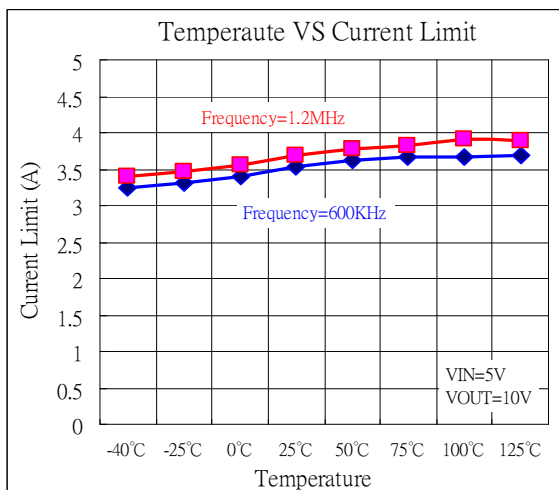
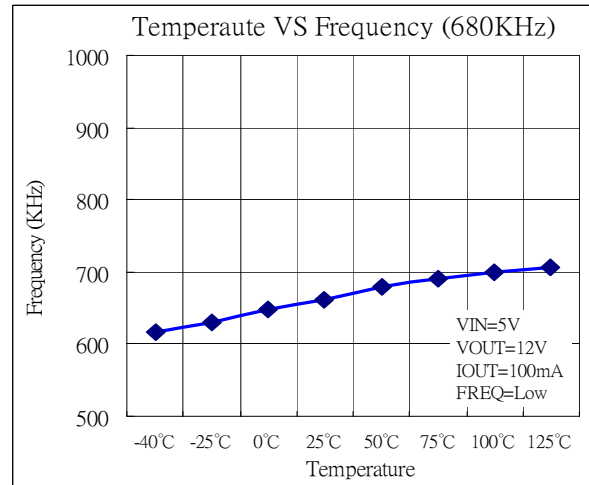
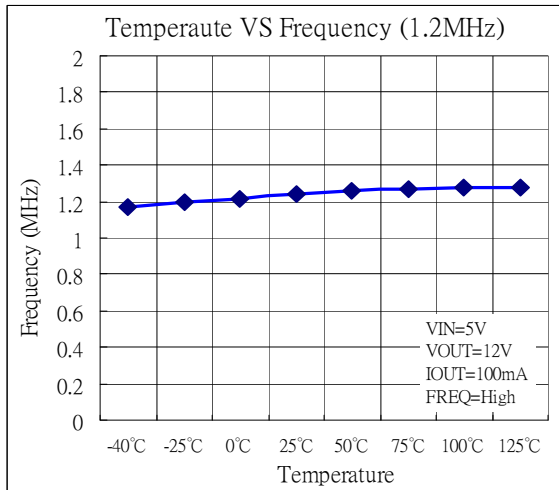
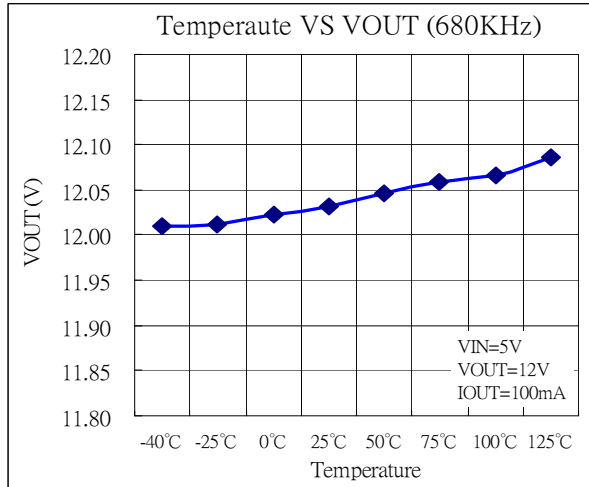
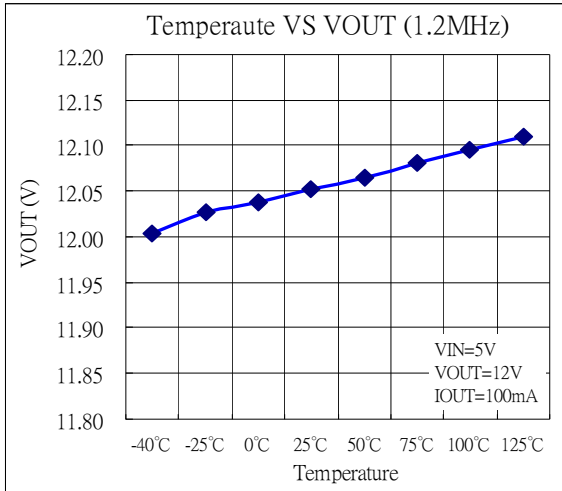
(2) MSOP/SOP-8L-EP



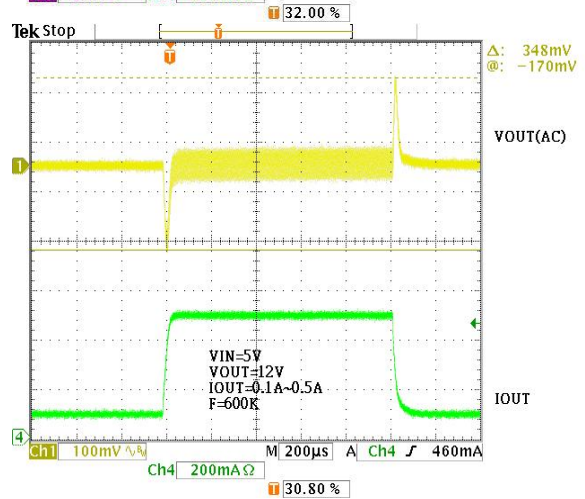
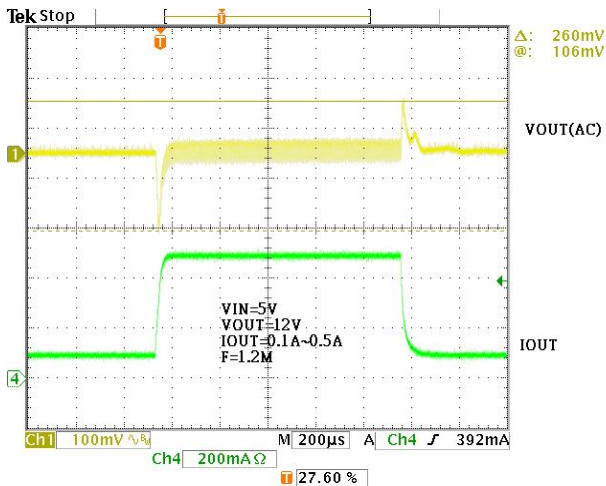
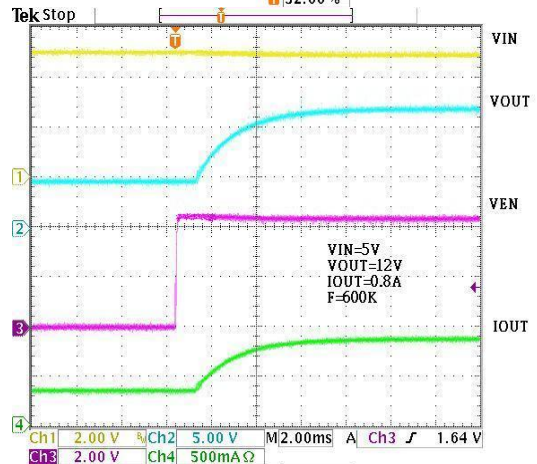
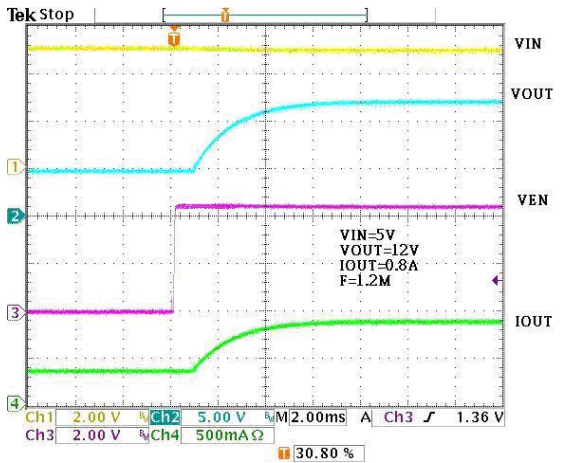
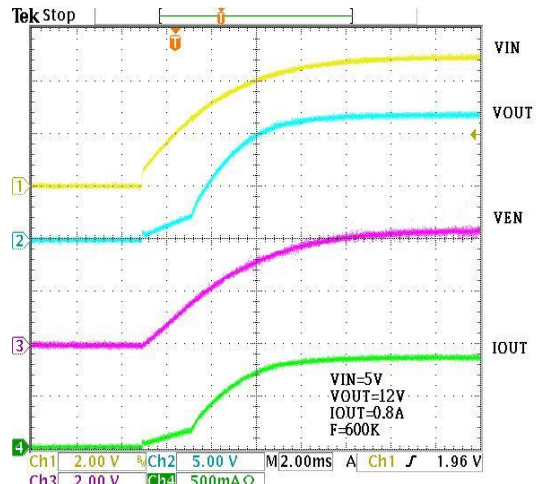
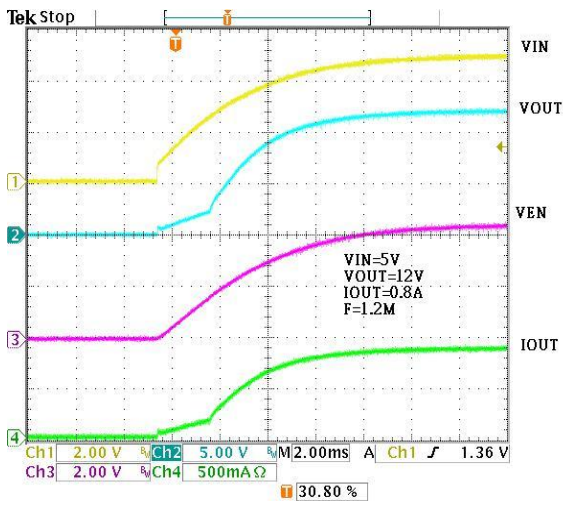
❖ Typical Characteristics



❖ Typical Characteristics (Continuous)

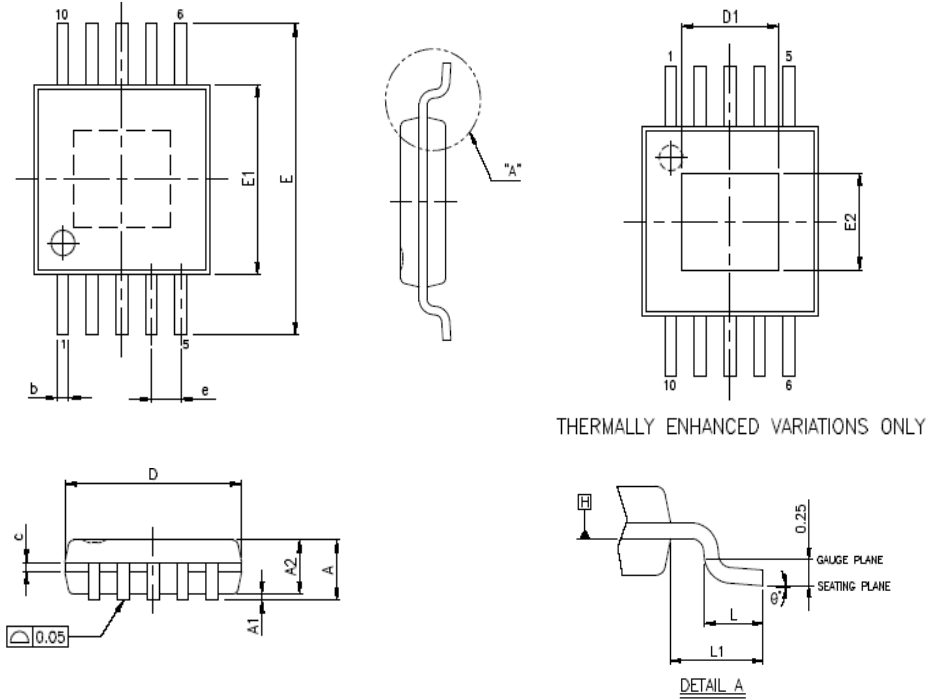


❖ Typical Characteristics (Continuous)



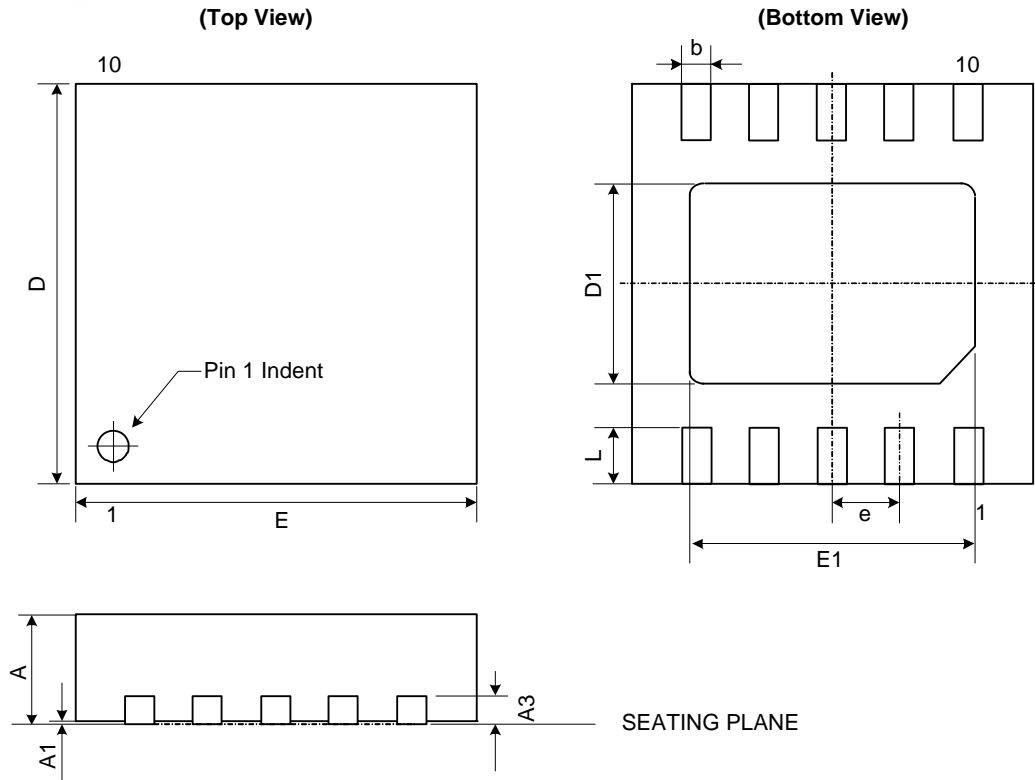
❖ Package Outlines

(1) MOSP-10L-EP(Exposed Pad)



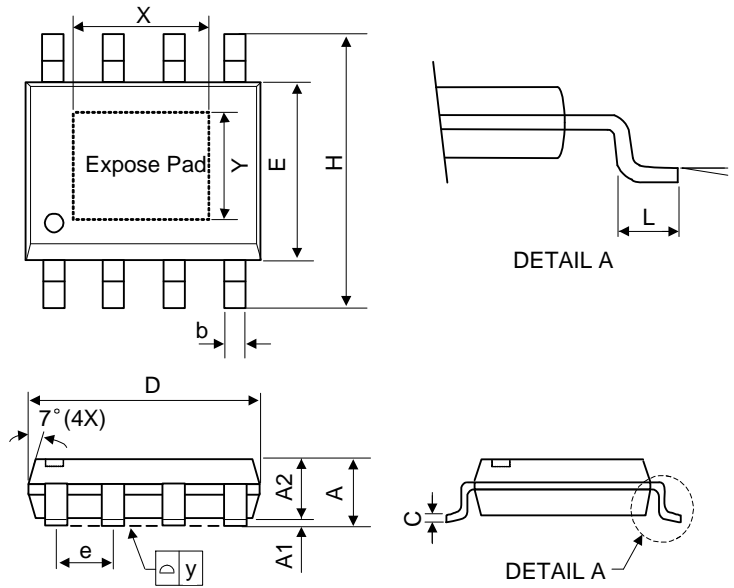
Symbol	Dimensions In Millimeters			Dimensions In Inches		
	Min.	Nom.	Max.	Min.	Nom.	Max.
A	-	-	1.10	-	-	0.043
A1	0.00	-	0.15	0.00	-	0.006
A2	0.75	0.85	0.95	0.030	0.034	0.038
b	0.17	-	0.27	0.0067	-	0.011
C	0.13	0.15	0.23	0.005	0.006	0.009
D	2.90	3.00	3.10	0.114	0.118	0.122
E	4.80	4.90	5.00	0.189	0.193	0.197
E1	2.90	3.00	3.10	0.114	0.118	0.122
e	-	0.50	-	-	0.0197	-
L	0.40	0.6	0.8	0.016	0.024	0.032
L1	-	0.95	-	-	0.038	-
θ	0°	3°	8°	0°	3°	8°

(2) DFN-10L (3*3*0.8mm)



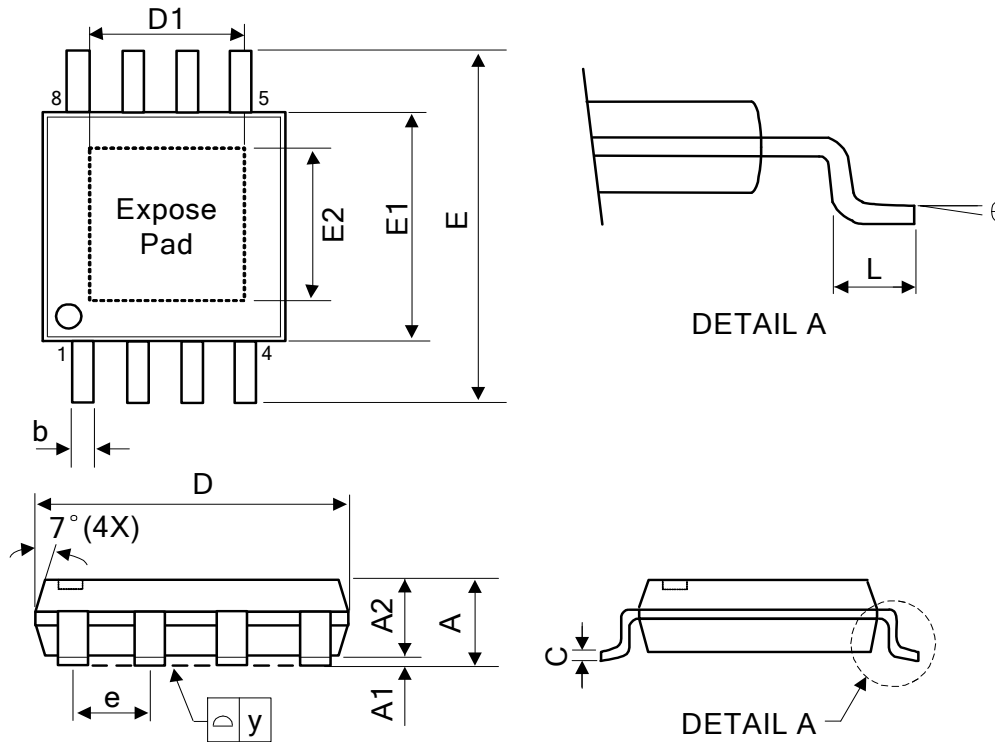
Symbol	Dimensions In Millimeters			Dimensions In Inches		
	Min.	Nom.	Max.	Min.	Nom.	Max.
A	0.70	0.75	0.80	0.027	0.029	0.032
A1	0.00	0.02	0.05	0.000	0.001	0.002
A3	0.20 REF.			0.008 REF.		
b	0.18	0.25	0.30	0.007	0.010	0.012
D	2.90	3.00	3.10	0.114	0.118	0.122
D1	1.45	1.60	1.75	0.057	0.063	0.069
E	2.90	3.00	3.10	0.114	0.118	0.122
E1	2.20	2.45	2.70	0.087	0.096	0.106
L	0.30	0.40	0.50	0.012	0.016	0.020
e	0.50 BSC.			0.020 BSC.		

(3) SOP-8L-EP (Exposed Pad)



Symbol	Dimensions In Millimeters			Dimensions In Inches		
	Min.	Nom.	Max.	Min.	Nom.	Max.
A	1.40	1.60	1.75	0.055	0.063	0.069
A1	0.10	-	0.25	0.040	-	0.100
A2	1.30	1.45	1.50	0.051	0.057	0.059
C	0.19	0.20	0.25	0.0075	0.008	0.010
D	4.80	4.90	5.00	0.189	0.193	0.197
E	3.80	3.90	4.00	0.150	0.154	0.157
H	5.79	5.99	6.20	0.228	0.236	0.244
L	0.38	0.71	1.27	0.015	0.028	0.050
b	0.33	0.41	0.51	0.013	0.016	0.020
e	1.27 TYP			0.050 TYP		
y	-	-	0.10	-	-	0.004
X	-	2.34	-	-	0.092	-
Y	-	2.34	-	-	0.092	-
θ	0°	-	8°	0°	-	8°

(4) MSOP-8L-EP (Exposed Pad)



Symbol	Dimensions In Millimeters			Dimensions In Inches		
	Min.	Nom.	Max.	Min.	Nom.	Max.
A	-	-	1.10	-	-	0.0434
A1	0.00	-	0.15	0.00	-	0.0059
A2	0.75	0.85	0.95	0.0296	0.0336	0.0375
C	0.19	0.20	0.25	0.0075	0.008	0.010
D	3.00 BSC			0.1184 BSC		
D1	1.42	-	1.78	0.0561	-	0.0703
E	4.90 BSC			0.1934 BSC		
E1	3.00 BSC			0.1184 BSC		
E2	1.38	-	1.73	0.0545	-	0.0683
L	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.0158	0.0237	0.0316
b	0.30 TYP			0.0119 TYP		
e	0.65 TYP			0.0257 TYP		
y	-	-	0.05	-	-	0.002
θ	0°	-	8°	0°	-	8°